



جامعة آل البيت

كلية إدارة المال والأعمال

قسم إدارة أعمال

**أثر النمط القيادي في الالتزام التنظيمي**  
**”دراسة ميدانية على شركات الاتصالات الكويتية”**  
**The Impact of Leadership Style on Organizational**  
**Commitment**  
**"A Field Study on Kuwaiti Communications Companies"**

**إعداد الطالب:**

**محمد أمين حسن عابدين**

**(0620502019)**

**إشراف:**

**الدكتور سليمان إبراهيم الحوري**

**الدكتور وليد مجلي العواودة**

**الفصل الأول 2010/2009**

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# الإهداء

إلى أبي، الذي علمني العزم والإصرار...

إلى أمي المحنوقة، التي لم تبخل عليّ بعواطفها الجياشة...

إلى زوجتي، وسريكة العمر، لمساندتي ومعاونتي في حياتي...

إلى قرّة عيني، أبنائي؛ ولانة وعلمي...

إلىكم جميعاً... أهدى هذا الجهد المتواضع...

محمد حابرين

# شكر وتقدير

بعد الشكر لله رب العالمين، وبعد الصلاة والسلام على سيد العالمين سيدنا محمد (صلى الله عليه وسلم).

فإنني أتقدم بالشكر الجزيل للدكتور سليمان الحوري والدكتور وليد العوادوة؛ لما أحاطا نبي به من رعاية ولما أبدياه من تفهمٍ واثمٍ خلال إعدادي لهذه الدراسة، فلها كل التقدير لسعة علمهما ورحابة صدرهما. كما أتقدم بالشكر للجنة المناقشة، التي تكرمت بالمسؤولية على المشاركة في هذه اللجنة، وهم: الدكتور محمد الروابدة، والدكتور رياض أبو زيد، والدكتور رائد جابنة.

كما أشكر جامعة آل البيت التي استضيتني للدراسة فيها، وأخص فيها كلية إدارة المال والأعمال والعاملين فيها سواء كانوا أعضاء هيئة تدريسية أو موظفين. والشكر لكل الشكر لك من ساعدني في إتمام هذه الدراسة...

الباحث

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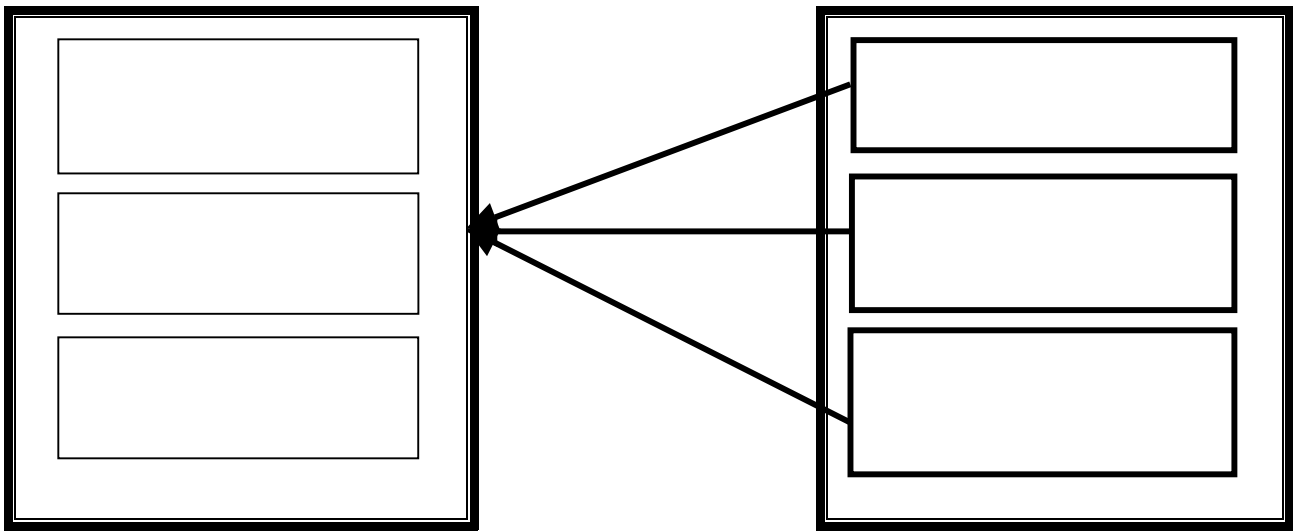
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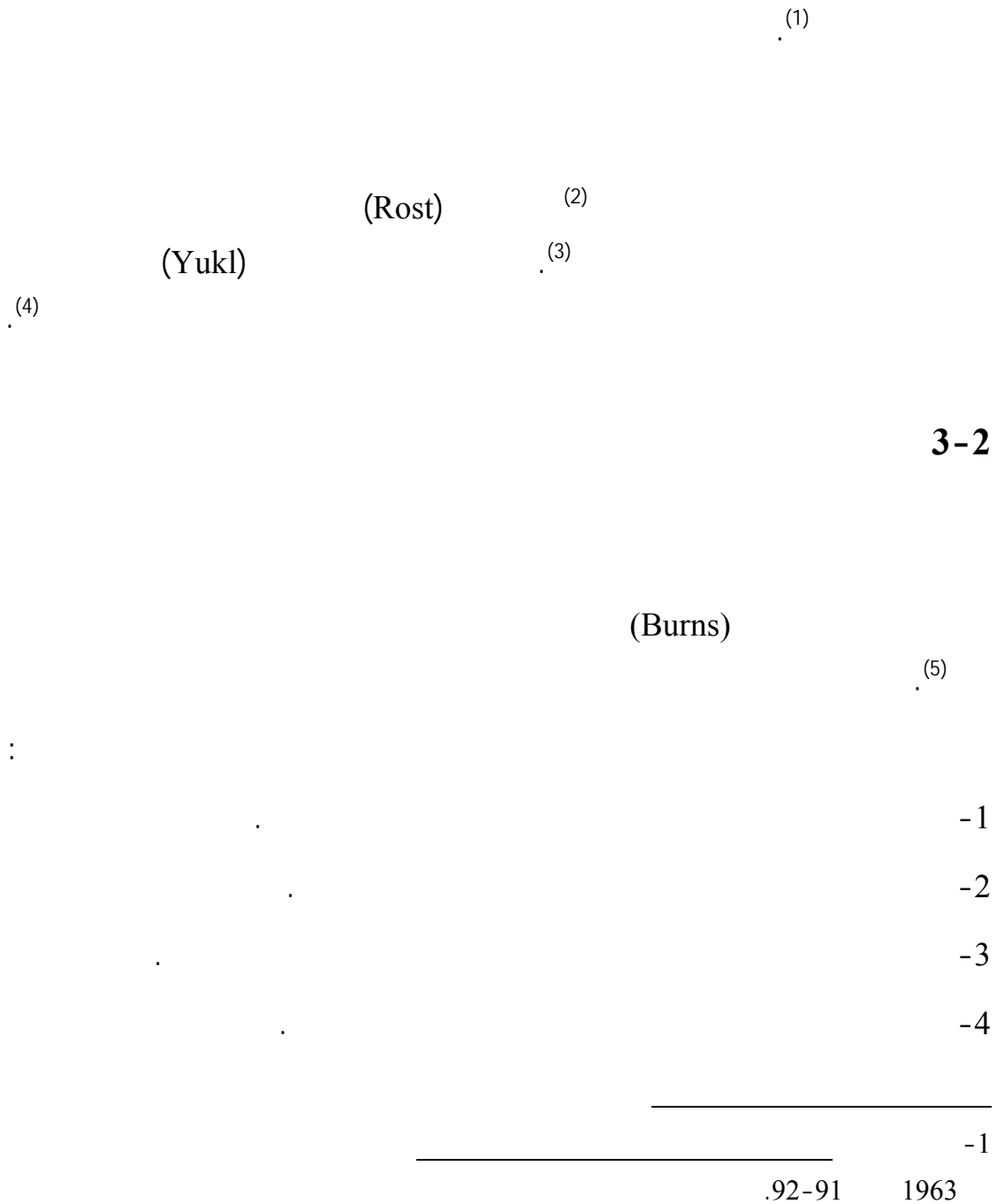
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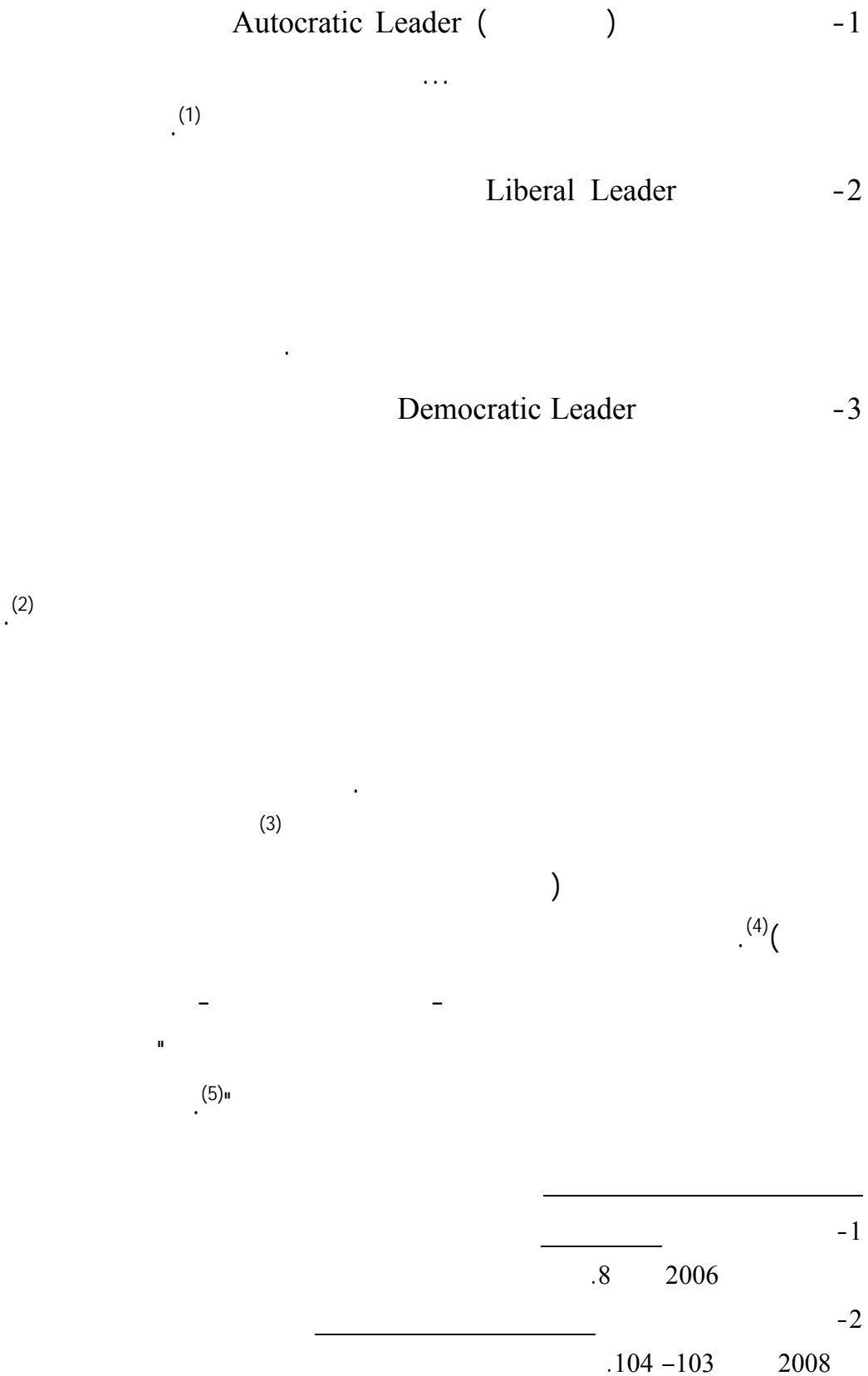
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**Simple Structure**

**Machine Bureaucracy**

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**Professional Bureaucracy**

**Divisionalized Form**

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		(Moore)	
Porter )	(3)		(etal
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(side-bets)

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(2)(Yousef)

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		(2)	
(Herbst)			
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	(1)		
(2)		:	.5
	(Functional dependence)		
	(3)		(Formalization)
		:	.6
	(4)		
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(5)			
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 : (2) (2004 ) 5-3 -

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.169-115 \_\_\_\_\_ -2

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: <sup>(1)</sup> (2002 ) -

: <sup>(2)</sup> (1998) -

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9 : 19-39 . 2002

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.97-71 1998 (72)



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 : (1) (1997) -  
 .  
 (%37.6) . (%49)  
 : (%9) .  
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## **الفصل الرابع**

# **المعالجة الإحصائية واختبار الفرضيات**

			<b>1-4</b>
			<b>2-4</b>
	:		(SPSS)
			-
	(Descriptive Statistic Measures)		-
		( )	-
			-
	(Stepwise Multiple Regression Analysis)		-
		(t-test)(T)	-
Two )	(One Way ANOVA)		-
		.(Way ANOVA	-
		(Scheffe)	-



3-4

(4) " " (5) " "  
 (2) " " (3) " " "  
 . " "  
 (1-4)

(1-4)

	1.80 - 1.00
	2.60 - 1.80
	3.40 - 2.60
	4.20 - 3.40
	5.00 - 4.20

4-4

(2-4) (Cronbach-Alpha)

(2-4)

(2-4)

<b>0.87</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>0.86</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>0.89</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>0.84</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>0.88</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>0.78</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>0.86</b>	<b>16</b>	

(2-4)

<sup>(1)</sup>(%60)

(3-4)

(3-4)

%		/	
62.1	126		
37.9	77		
18.2	37		
53.7	109	<b>5</b>	<b>- 1</b>
15.8	32	<b>10</b>	<b>- 5</b>
12.3	25		<b>10</b>
17.7	36		
37.9	77		
11.8	24		
13.8	28		
10.3	21		
8.4	17		

(126)

(3-4)

(77)

%62

(203)

%38

(%54)

( 5 - 1 )

.(%17.7)

(%37.9)

( )

7-4

:

(4-4)

(4-4)

			*		
1		0.39	3.46		2
2		0.55	3.31		3
3		0.32	3.17		1

(5)

\*

(4-4)

(0.55 – 0.32)

(3.46 – 3.17)

( )

(0.39)

(3.46)

( )

(0.55)

(3.31)

(0.32)

(3.17)

( )

( )

(one sample t-test) (T)

(5-4)

(3)

(5-4)

(one sample t-test) (T)

	T		
*0.000	11.563	0.39	3.46

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

\*

(3)

(T)

(5-4)

(0.000)

(11.563)

:

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

:

(6-4)

			*		
	1	0.82	3.64		1
	2	0.96	3.43		7
	3	1.02	3.39		9
	4	0.89	3.36		3
	5	1.00	3.26		10
	6	0.89	3.24		4
	7	1.02	3.12		6
	8	0.93	2.87		8
	9	0.81	2.76		2
	10	1.05	2.67		5
	3.17				

(5)

\*









(9-4)

(3.50)

( ) ( ) (3.84)  
 ( ) (0.54) (3.84)  
 (0.49) (3.62) ( )  
 ( ) ( ) ( )  
 .( ) (0.61) (3.50)  
 .( ) (0.44) (3.64)

(one sample t-test) (T)

(10-4) (3)

(10-4)

(one sample t-test) (T)

	T		
*0.000	12.634	0.44	3.64

**(0.05 ≥ α)**

\*

(3)

(T)

(10-4)

(0.000)

(12.634)

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

:( )

(11-4)

( )

	1	0.91	4.20		2
	2	0.96	3.86		3
	3	0.95	3.83		5
	4	1.02	3.72		1
	5	1.05	3.61		4
	3.84				

(5)

\*

(11-4)

(1.05 -0.91)

(4.20 -3.61)

" (2)

(4.20)

"

(3)

( )

(0.91)

(3.86)

"

"

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(5)

( )

(0.96)

(3.83)

"

"

(4)

( )

(0.95)

(3.61)

"

( )

(1.05)

(3.84)

(1.05 -0.91)

:( )

(12-4)

( )

	1	0.92	3.87		4
	2	1.06	3.70		2
	3	0.94	3.64		1
	4	1.01	3.50		3
	5	1.20	3.38		5
	3.62				

(5)

\*

(12-4)

(1.20 - 0.92)

(3.87 - 3.38)

"

(4)

(3.87)

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(2)

( )

(0.92)

(3.70)

"

"

(1)

( )

(1.06)

"

"

(5)

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(0.94)

(3.64)

"

"

(1.20)

(3.38)

(3.62)

( )

(1.20 -0.92)

·  
:( )

(13-4)

( )

	1	0.92	3.95		2
	2	1.08	3.58		1
	3	1.16	3.50		4
	4	1.07	3.43		6
	5	1.12	3.37		3
	6	1.15	3.14		5
	3.50				

(5)

\*

(13-4)

(116 -0.92)

(3.95 -3.14)

" (2)

(3.95)

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(1)

( )

(0.92)

(3.58)

"

"

(4)

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(1.08)

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(1.16)

(3.50)

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(1.15)

(3.14)

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(3.50)

(1.16 -0.92)

)

:

(

(Stepwise)

):

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(14-4)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(14-4)  
(Stepwise)

	F	(R <sup>2</sup> )	(R <sup>2</sup> )			
					1.599	
*0.000	31.373	0.135	0.135	0.327	0.261	
*0.000	29.084	0.090	0.225	0.303	0.341	

(0.05 ≥ α)

\*

(

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(14-4)

(%22.5)

(14-4)

(%13.5)

(%9)

(

)

.(0.000)

(15-4)

(15-4)

0.07	
0.35*	
0.37*	

\*(Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level 2-tailed)

(15-4)

( )

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

)

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(16-4)

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(16-4)

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(

			/	
0.45	3.61	126		
0.41	3.70	77		
0.43	3.42	37		
0.40	3.59	109	<b>5</b>	<b>- 1</b>
0.35	3.76	32	<b>10</b>	<b>- 5</b>
0.42	4.06	25		<b>10</b>
0.41	3.78	36		
0.44	3.56	77		
0.41	3.61	24		
0.38	3.66	28		
0.35	3.43	21		
0.44	4.02	17		

(16-4)

(

)

(17-4)

(Two Way ANOVA)

(17-4)

)

(

	<b>F</b>				
0.624	0.241	0.037	1	0.037	
*0.000	9.622	1.471	3	4.413	
*0.023	2.675	0.409	5	2.045	
		0.153	193	29.505	
			<b>202</b>	<b>35.999</b>	

**(0.05 ≥ α)**

\*

(17-4)

(0.05 ≥ α)

( )  
(Scheffee)

(18-4)

(18-4)

( )

<b>10</b>	<b>- 5</b> <b>10</b>	<b>- 1</b> <b>5</b>			
<b>4.06</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.42</b>		
0.64*	0.34	0.17		<b>3.42</b>	
0.47*	0.17			<b>3.59</b>	<b>5 - 1</b>
0.40*				<b>3.76</b>	<b>10 - 5</b>
				<b>4.06</b>	<b>10</b>

(0.05 ≥ α)

\*

(18-4)

( 10) (0.05 ≥ α)  
( 10 - 5 5 - 1 )  
. ( 10)

(18-4)

(0.05 ≥ α)

( )  
(Scheffee)

(19-4)



(19-4)

( )

<b>4.02</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>3.78</b>		
*0.34	0.35	0.12	0.17	0.22		<b>3.78</b>	
*0.46	0.13	0.10	0.05			<b>3.56</b>	
*0.41	0.18	0.05				<b>3.61</b>	
*0.36	0.23					<b>3.66</b>	
*0.59						<b>3.43</b>	
						<b>4.02</b>	

 $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ 

\*

(19-4)

( )

 $(0.05 \geq \alpha)$ 

.( )

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## **الفصل الخامس**

# **مناقشة النتائج والتوصيات**

(3.17) :

**1-5**  
**-1**

(3.46) :

**-2**

(3.31) :

-3

:

-4

(Bass & Avolio)

: -5

(3.84)

(Meyer and Allen 1997)

: -6

(3.62)

: -7

(3.50)

( ) -8

"

(%13.5)

(%9)

(Naude and McCabe)

( $0.05 \geq \alpha$ )

(Force)

(Kleinman)

-9

)

(Riley)

(

(Liu)

(Meyer et al)

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-10

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."(

( $0.05 \geq \alpha$ )

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( $0.05 \geq \alpha$ )	-
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( 10	( 10)
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**ملحق**

**الاستبانة**



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شاكراً تعاونكم في إنجاز هذه الدراسة

### *Abstract*

## **The Impact of Leadership Style on Organizational Commitment "A Field Study on Kuwaiti Communications Companies"**

This study aimed to identify the Impact of Leadership Style on Organizational Commitment on the Kuwaiti telecommunications companies, as represented by leadership styles (transformational, transactional, bureaucratic), while the dimensions of organizational commitment was (Affective, Normative, and Continuous).

The population of the study consisted of all the employees in three Kuwaiti telecommunications companies (Zain, Wataniya, and Viva), Viva Telecom company ruled out, because it is passing an establishment phase, and the study sample was taken randomly from the subordinates in those companies ,comprising (203) individuals, the statistical package SPSS was used to test the hypotheses of the study.

The study found that transformational leadership style is the prevailing style in Kuwaiti telecommunications companies, the study also found that transformational leadership had the greatest impact on organizational commitment, followed by the transactional style, while there was no effect of the bureaucratic style on the organizational commitment, which revealed that transformational leadership was have the greatest impact on the sense of commitment of the subordinates, and the study found that there was a positive relationship between each style of leadership (transformational, and transactional) on one hand and organizational commitment on the other; which indicates that the more adoption of transformational and transactional leadership, the more organizational commitment.

The study recommends to giving the larger areas to human resources and their leadership in performing their functions, through their participation in the preparation of plans and strategies, and away from the routine pattern, and strengthen direct and indirect contacts, between managerial leadership and between the different levels of organization, to enable leaders to influence workers to serve the entire production process, and finally work on promotion of transformational leadership behavior, which serve to enhance organizational commitment.

**Keywords:** leadership, leadership style, organizational commitment, communication companies, Kuwait.